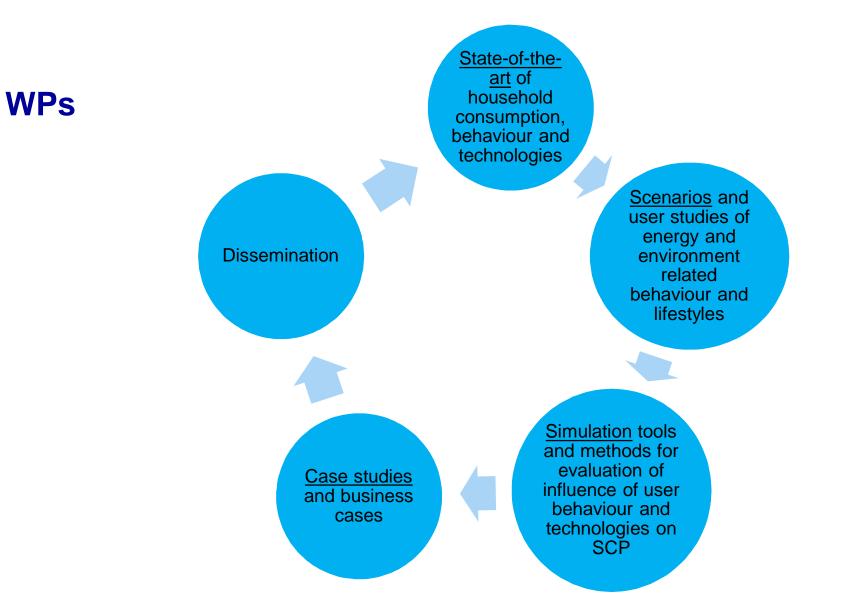
Project in 10YPF Sustainable lifestyles and education: Showing the sustainable lifestyle behaviour and technologies for energy efficient households in Zambia (2017-2018)

> Ismo Heimonen VTT Technical Research Centre of Finland Prof. Albert Malama Copperbelt University (CBU)

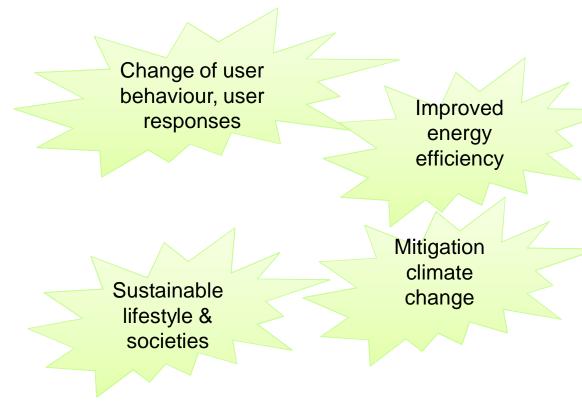
## Showing the sustainable lifestyle behaviour and technologies for energy efficient households in Zambia

- § The objective is to show influence of lifestyle, behaviour and technology on household energy performance and show possibilities of energy efficient technologies for large public
  - § The scenarios of lifestyle are studied using participatory approaches and social innovations
  - § The behaviour influencing on household energy use will be studied by case study simulations
  - § The holistic performance combining lifestyle and technology scenarios will be shown by simulator/web-based /mobile tools
- § The dissemination will be done in 3 levels
  - § Development of the knowledge and expertise of university teachers and students (CBU) by implementing building system energy simulation tools and methods in university courses
  - § Material & web based tool for basic education of public and youth
  - § Increasing the knowledge of decision and policy makers about economic viability of energy saving technologies; practical case studies and business cases



## Impact

§ Educational aspects§ Climate & energy aspects§ Quality of life aspects





## **Partners**

§ Financing

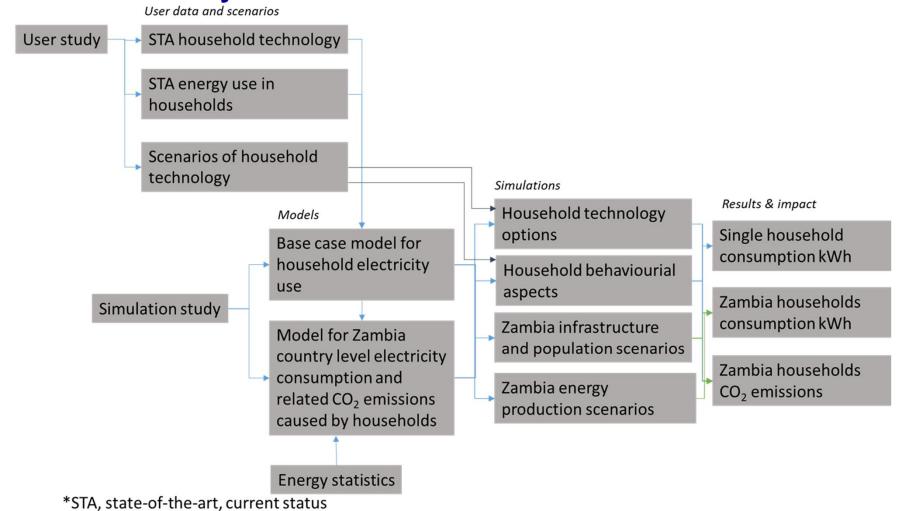


§ Research

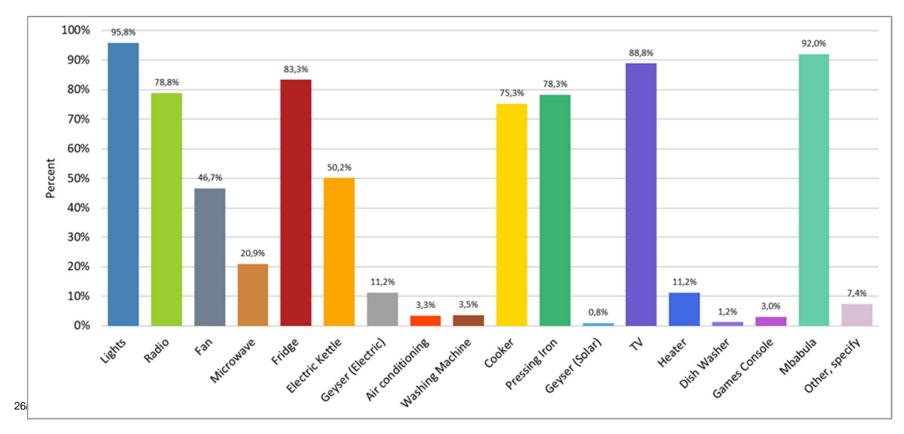




# Case study results by combining user studies, scenarios and simulation study



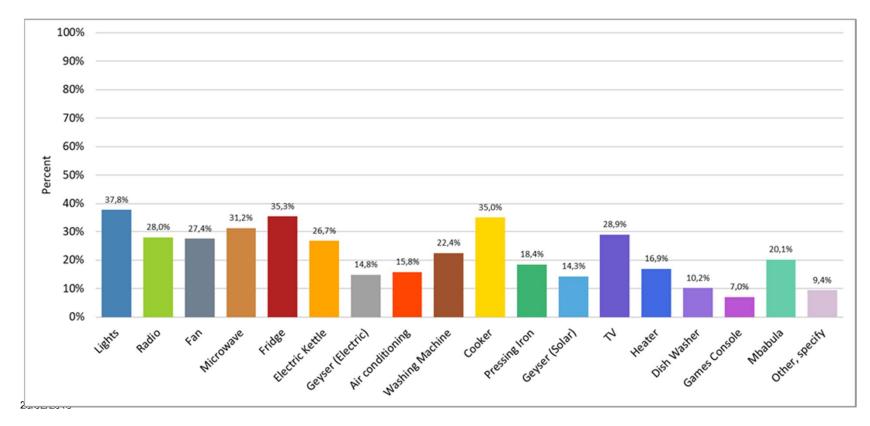
## **User study**



### § Variety of appliances at households

## **User study**

### § Planned investments in household appliances during next 5 years



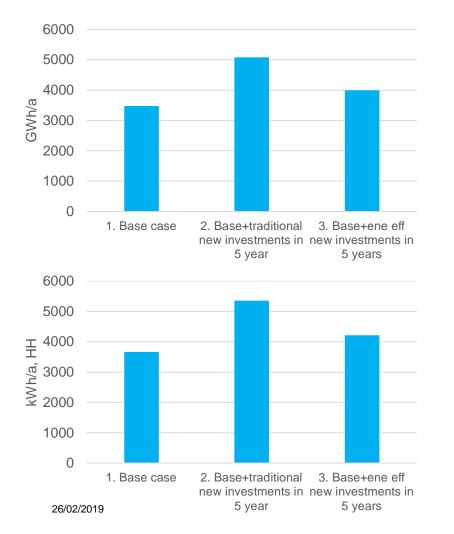
## **Scenarios of the households**

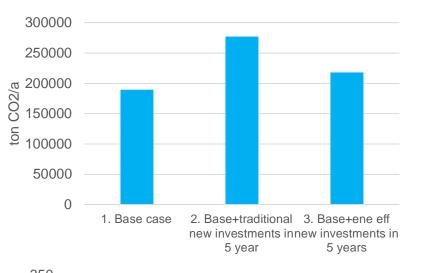
- 1. Base case at average household
- 2. Household technology scenarios: scenarios of new investments in appliances and replacement of existing ones
- 3. Behavioural scenarios: scenarios of investments in energy efficient appliances and scenarios of decrease of energy use by decrease in using time.
- 4. Zambian population growth and infrastructure scenarios. These scenarios don't have influence at household level but at Zambia level
- 5. Zambian energy production infrastructure scenarios. These scenarios have impact on  $CO_2$  emissions.
- Þ 28 cases and for all the cases 6 different production infrastructure (=CO<sub>2</sub> factor) assumptions

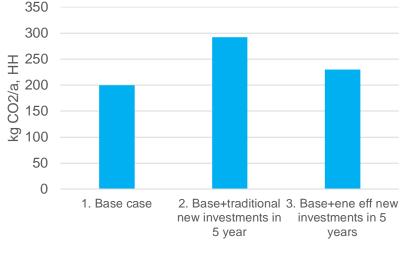
# 5 selected scenarios to show the impact of energy efficient household devices

- § New, near future investments with traditional tech vs energy efficient technology (cases #2 vs #3)
- § Base case traditional lighting replaced by energy efficient lighting (#1 vs #6)
- § The main household traditional tech appliances replaced by energy efficient ones (#1 vs #12)
- § +3% yearly increase of amount of households in 5 years with traditional tech and energy efficient tech (#25e vs #26e)
- § +7% yearly increase of amount of electrified households in 5 years with traditional tech and energy efficient tech (#27e vs #28e)

## New, near future investments with traditional tech vs energy efficient technology (#2 vs #3)



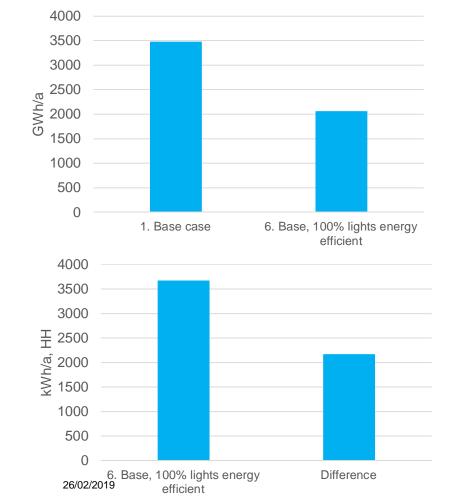


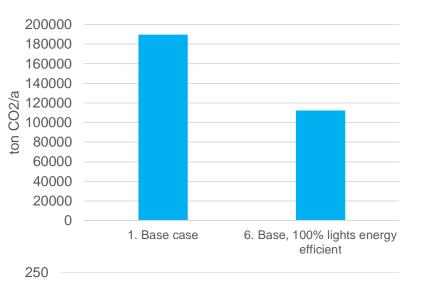


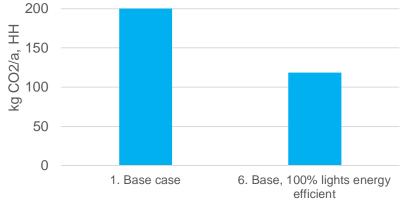
#### Difference -1084,5 GWh/a -59103,3 ton CO2/a -1144,3 kWh/a, HH -62,4 kg CO2/a, HH

\*HH=household

# Base case traditional lighting replaced by energy efficient lighting (#1 vs #6)

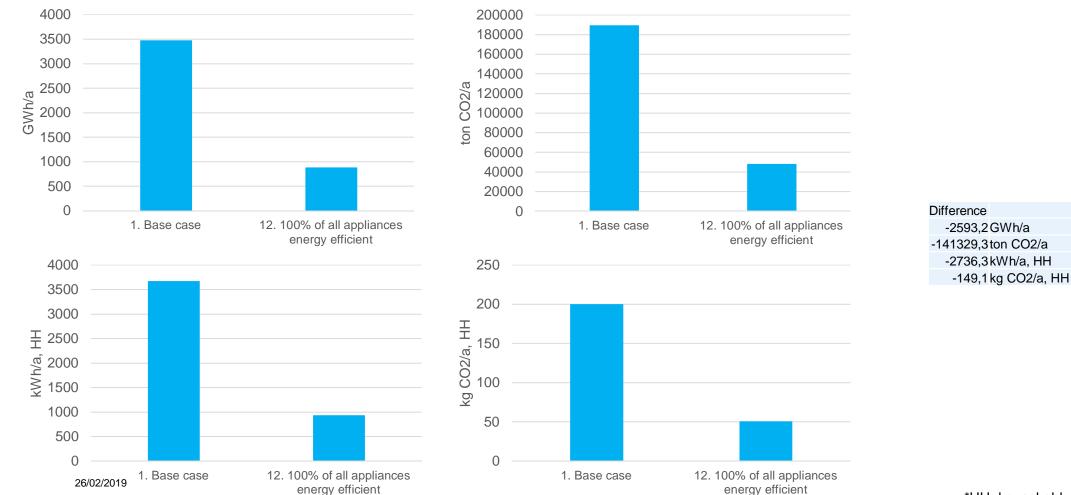






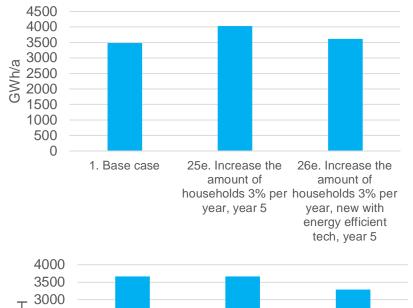


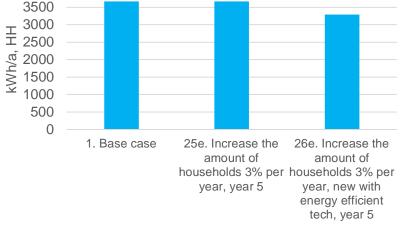
## The main household traditional tech appliances replaced by energy efficient ones (#1 vs #12)

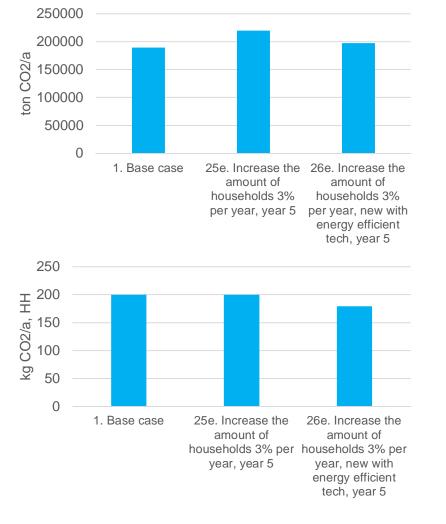


\*HH=household

## +3% yearly increase of amount of households in 5 years with traditional tech and energy efficient tech (#25e vs #26e)





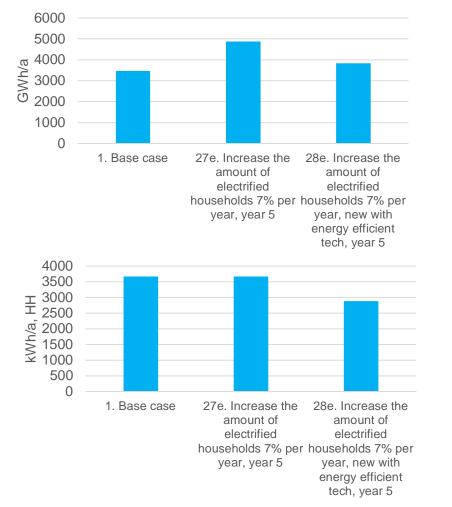


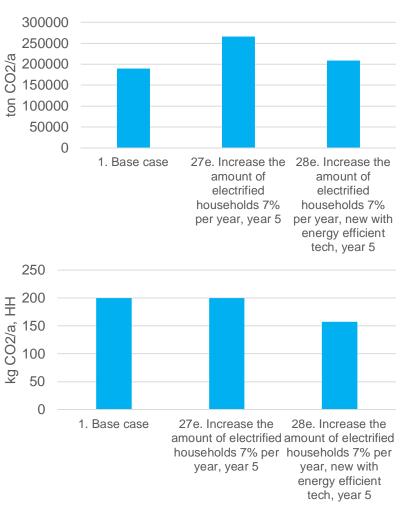
#### Difference -413,0 GWh/a -22510,1 ton CO2/a -375,9 kWh/a, HH -20,5 kg CO2/a, HH

\*HH=household

26/02/2019

## +7% yearly increase of amount of electrified households in 5 years with traditional tech and energy efficient tech (#27e vs #28e)





Difference -1043,9GWh/a -56892,4ton CO2/a -785,3kWh/a, HH -42,8kg CO2/a, HH

26/02/2019

\*HH=household

VTT

## **Impact of selected 5 scenarios**

- Scale of 5 scenarios
- § Zambia level
  - § 400-2600 GWh/a
  - § 22000-141000 ton CO<sub>2</sub>
- § Household level
  - § 380-2700 kWh/a per household
    § 20-150 kg CO<sub>2</sub> per household

Impact of easy implementation energy efficient lighting instead of traditional

- § Zambia level
  - § 1400 GWh/a
  - § 77000 ton CO<sub>2</sub>
- § Household level
  - § 1500 kWh/a per household
  - § 80 kg CO<sub>2</sub> per household
    - Difference -1419,1GWh/a -77339,8ton CO2/a -1497,4kWh/a, HH -81,6kg CO2/a, HH

### **PROJECT SUMMARY**



Showing the sustainable lifestyle behaviour and technologies for energy efficient households in Zambia Customer: UNEP 10YFP Global action for sustainable consumption and production



Implementing the sustainable lifestyle behaviour and energy efficient technologies in Zambian households

- § Development of the knowledge and expertise of university teachers and students (CBU) by implementing building system energy simulation tools and methods in university courses
- § Material for basic education of public and youth
- § Increasing the knowledge policy makers about economic viability of energy saving technologies; practical case studies and business cases



- § Reduction in GHG by increasing user awareness
- § Providing knowledge and scenarios of lifestyle changes to influence energy behaviour of households.
- § Education and capacity building of CBU Kitwe, Zambia university teachers and students on building energy simulation expertise.